

Material measurement and modelling

part I



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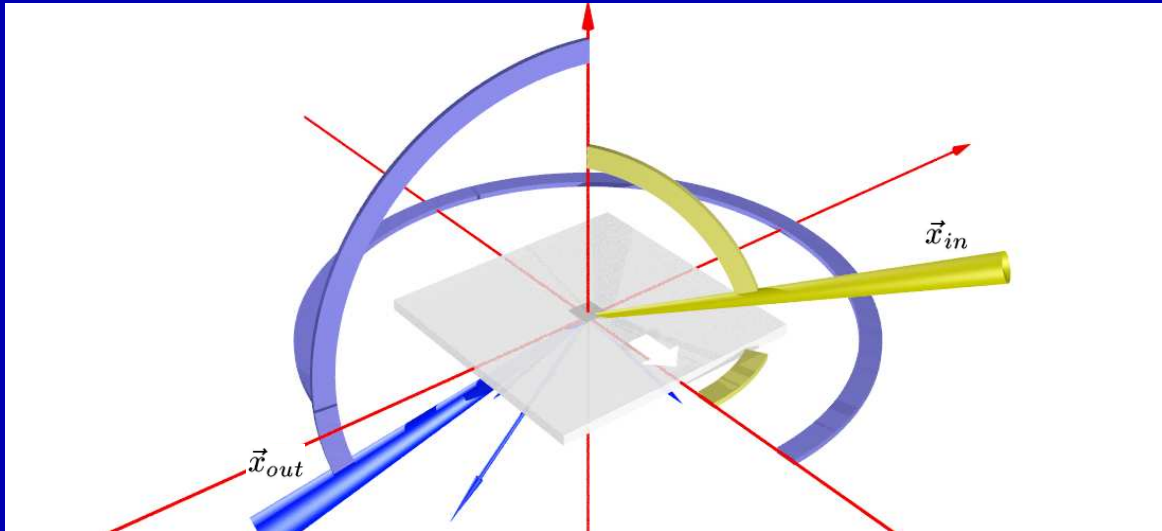
www.pab-opto.de

www.brtf.info

brtf definition

bidirectional reflexion transmission function

$$\mathcal{L}_{out}(\vec{x}_{out}) = \int_{\vec{x}_{in}}^{\Omega_{in}=4\pi} \boxed{BRTF(\vec{x}_{out}, \vec{x}_{in})} \mathcal{L}_{in}(\vec{x}_{in}) \cos(\alpha_{in}) d\Omega_{in}$$



the brtf user side:

void plastic p1

0

0

5 0.2 0.33 0.15 0.1 0.02

void trans window5mat

0

0

7 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.1 0.2 0.5 0.01

void metal lightshelf6

0

0

5 0.2 0.33 0.15 0.99 0.01

the brtf user side:

void plastic p1

```
0  
0  
5 0.2 0.33 0.15 0.1 0.02
```

?

void trans window5mat

```
0  
0  
7 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.1 0.2 0.5 0.01
```

?

void metal lightshelf6

```
0  
0  
5 0.2 0.33 0.15 0.99 0.01
```

?

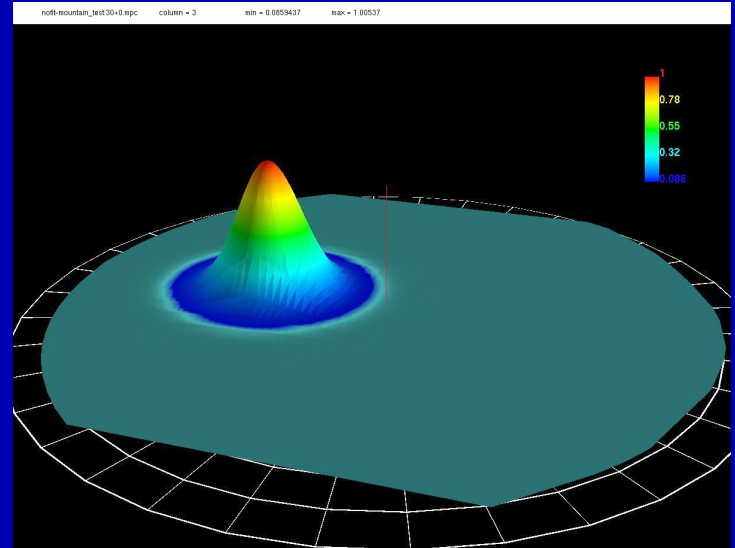
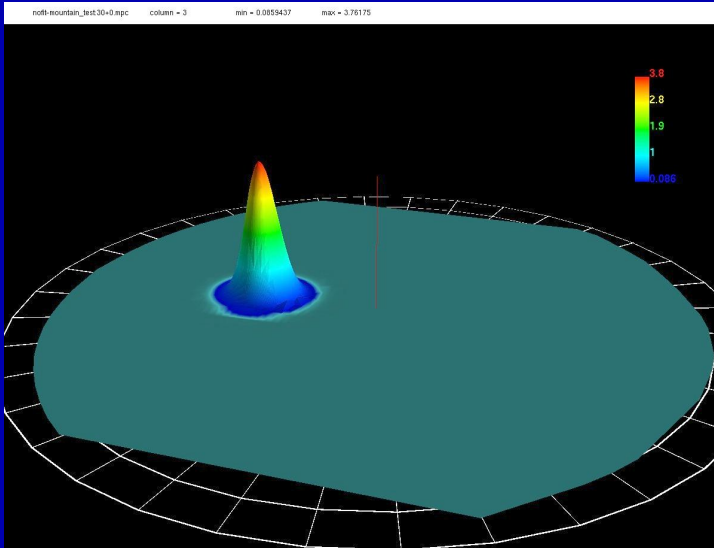
the brtf user side: plastic example

void plastic p1

0
0
5 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.1 **0.05**

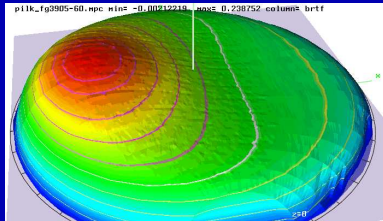
void plastic p2

0
0
5 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.1 **0.1**



parameter sources for brtf models

- gonio-photometer measurements



- manual measurements
- feedback via images
- 'standard' values

math. processing

void plastic p1

0

0

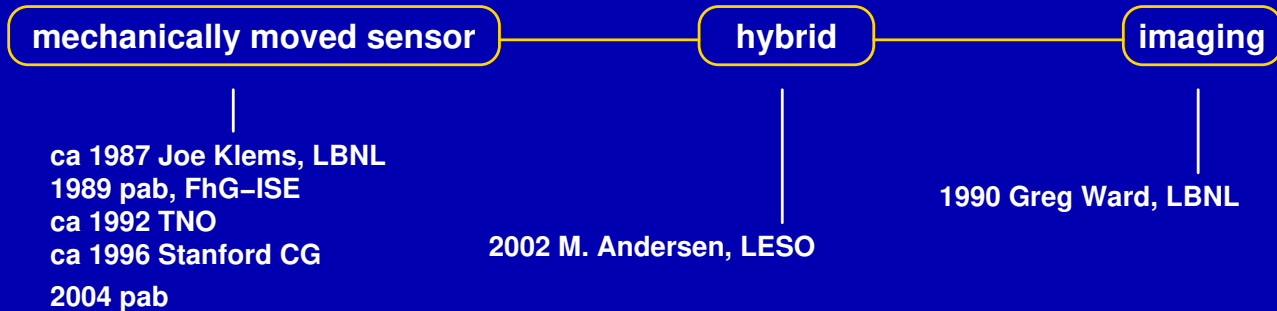
5

0.2 0.33 0.15 0.1 0.02

gonio-photometer requirements & designs

- general
- reliable
- fast
- precise

- primary design choices:



(not a complete list)

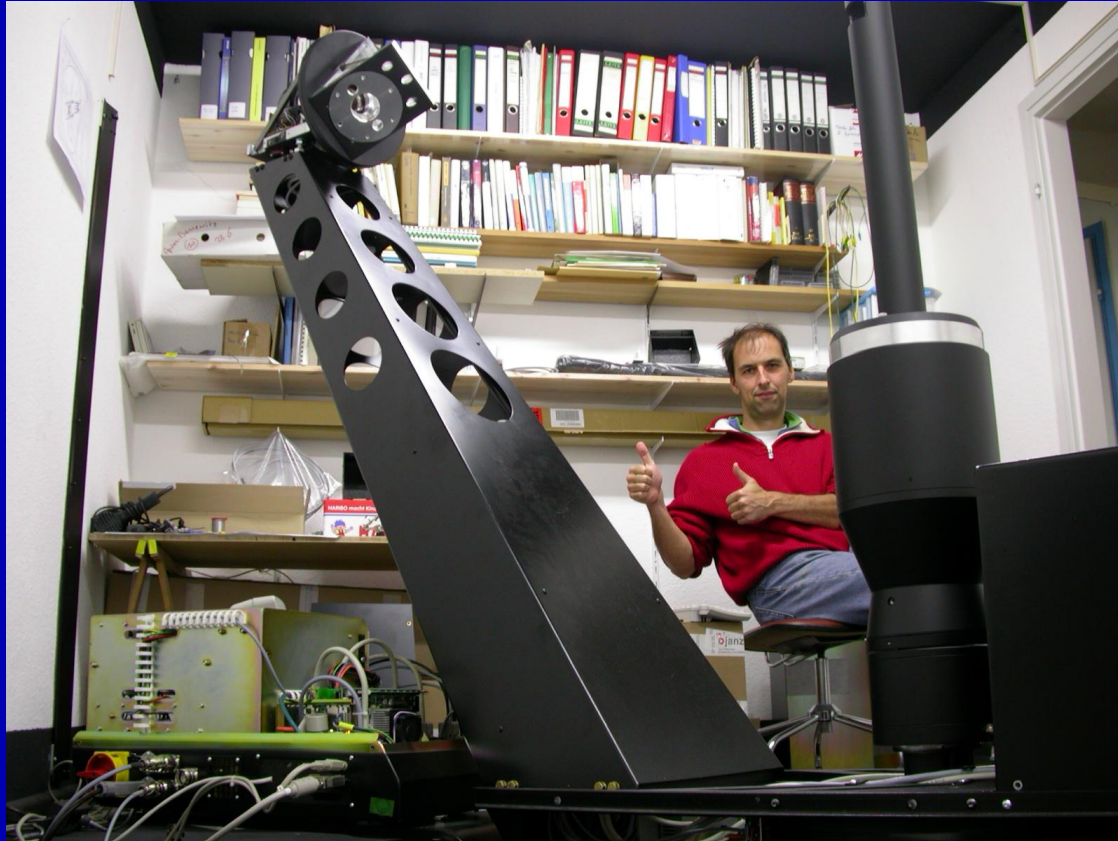
pab gonio-photometer

1989 – FhG-ISE gonio-photometer



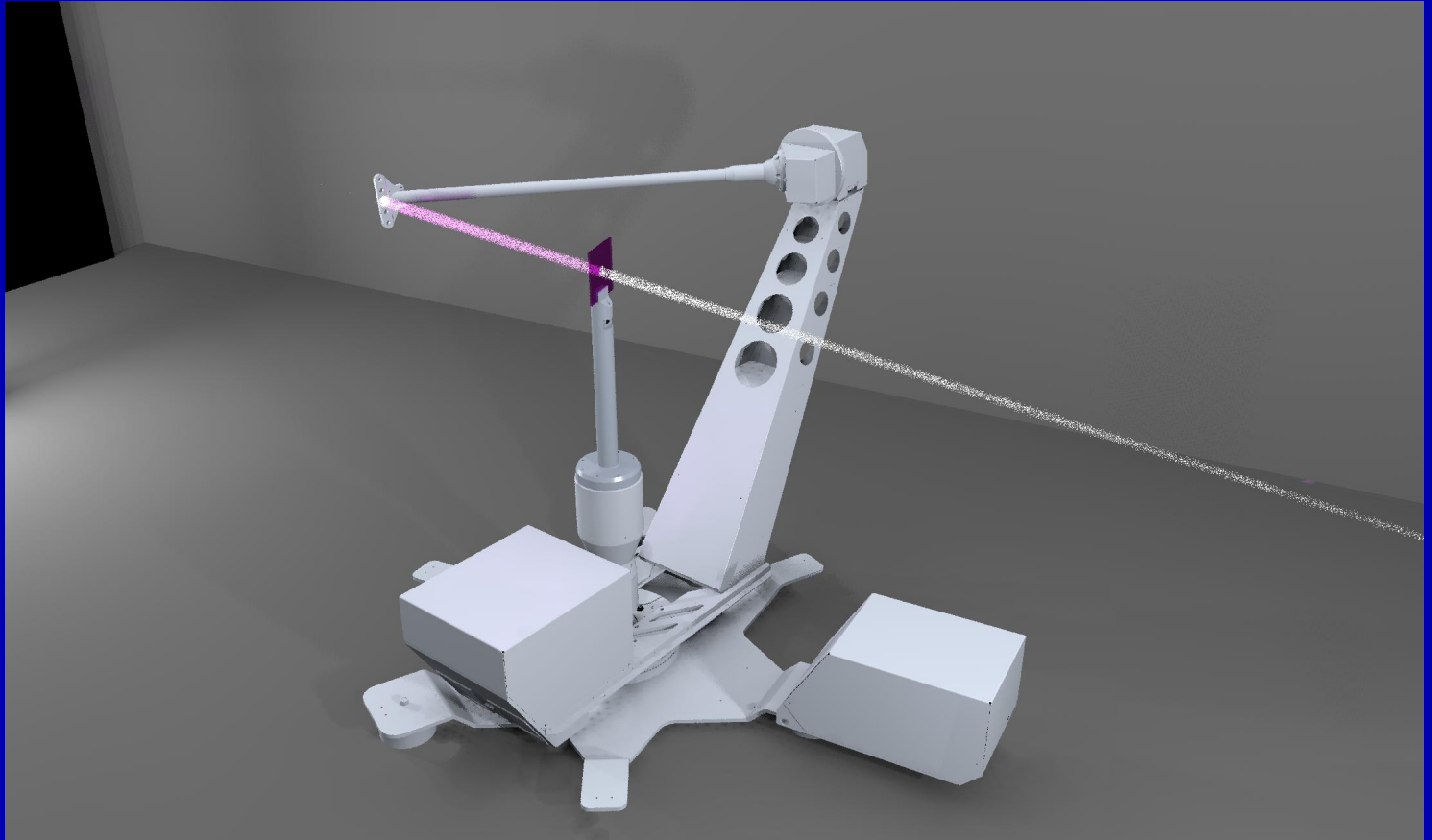
pab gonio-photometer

2004 – pab gonio-photometer



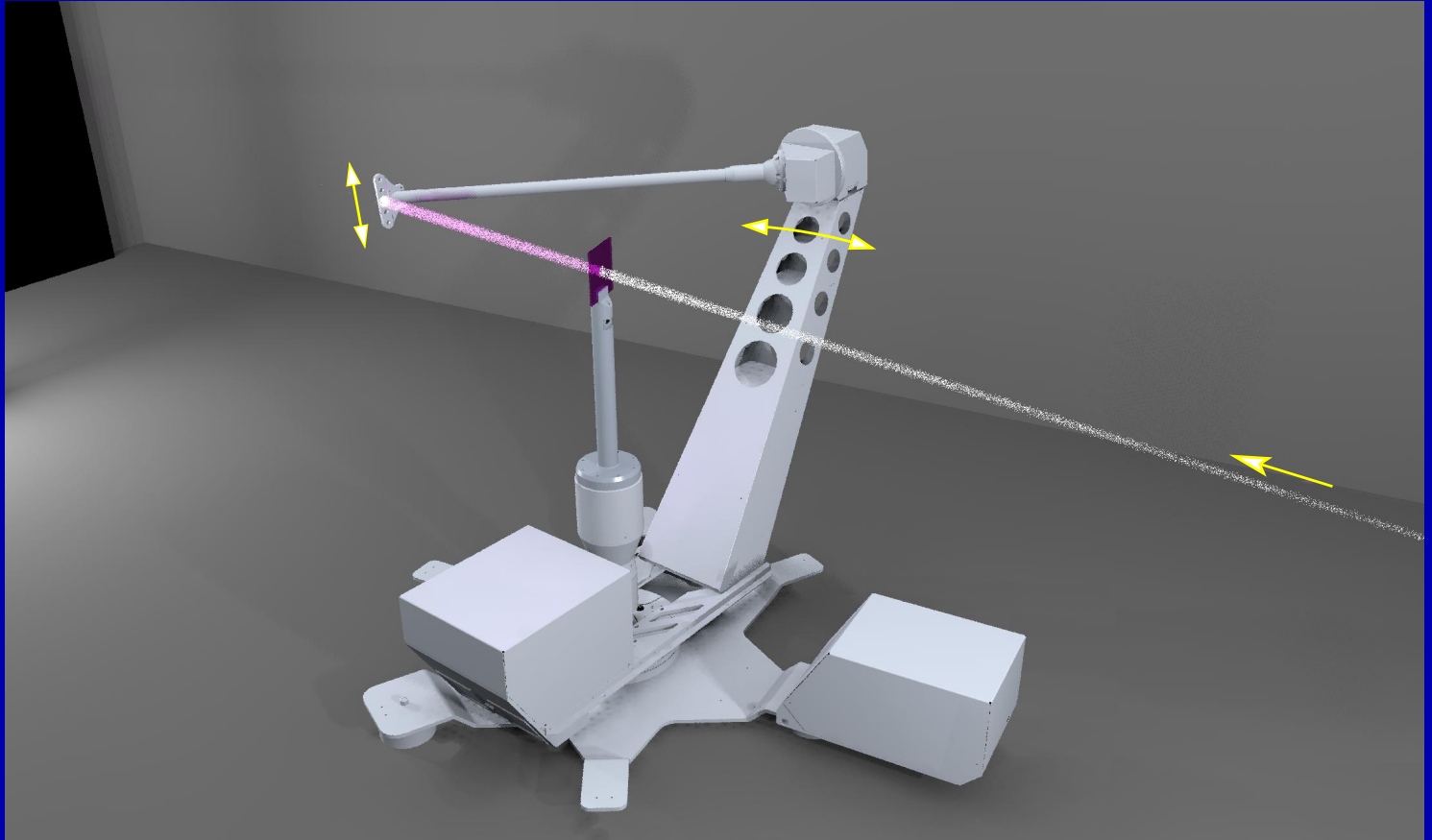
pab gonio-photometer 2004

physics meets engineering



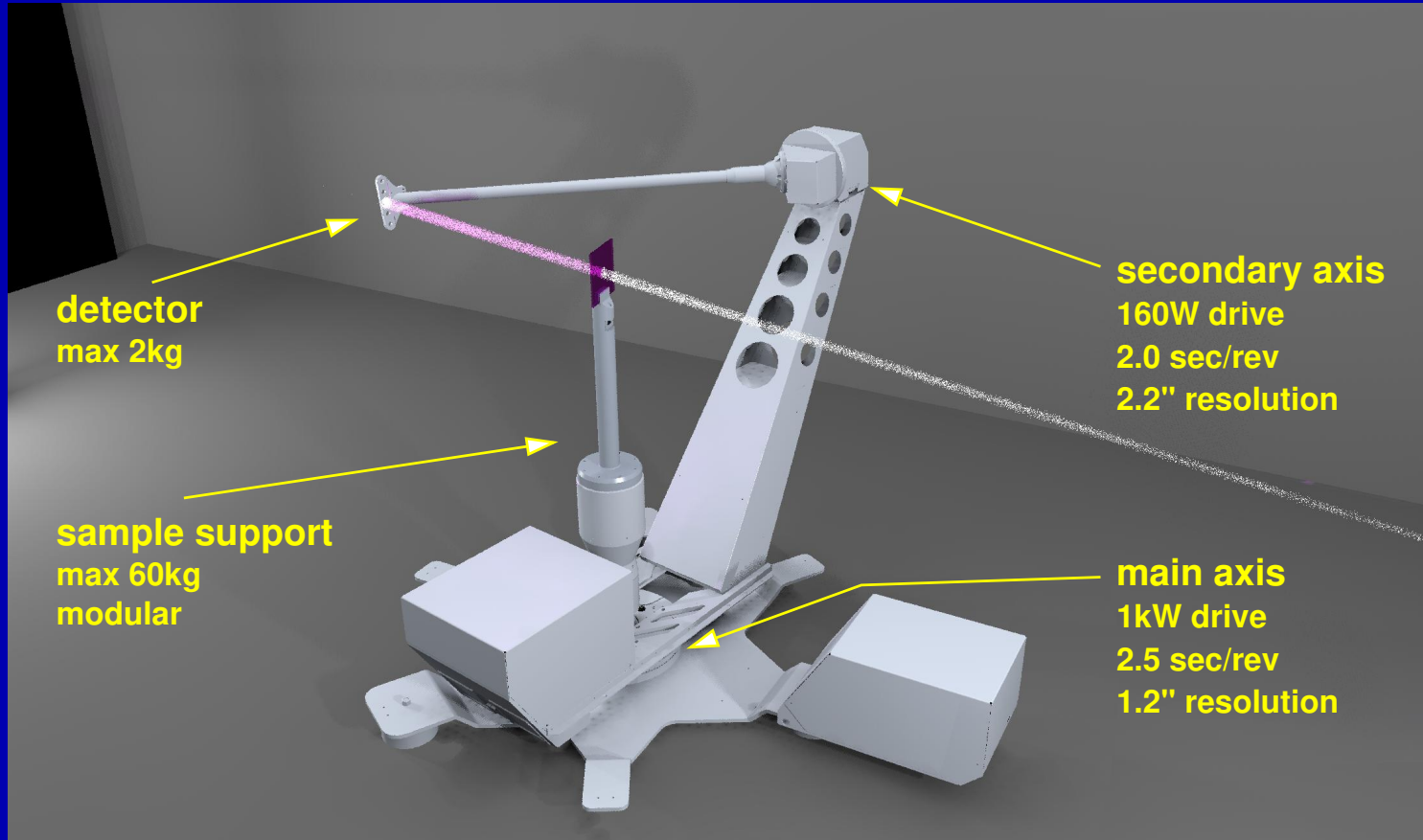
pab gonio-photometer 2004

physics meets engineering



pab gonio-photometer 2004

physics meets engineering



detector
max 2kg

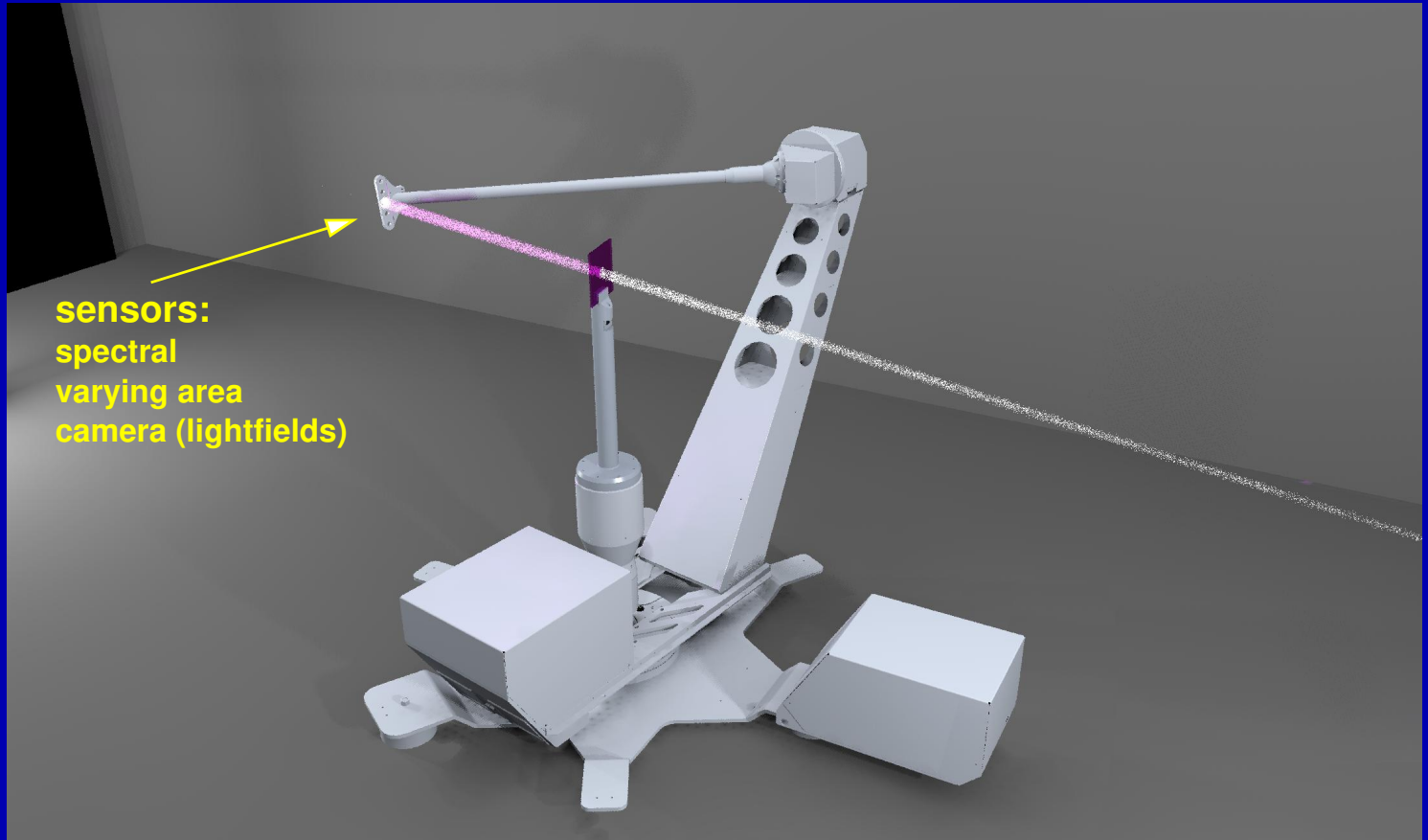
sample support
max 60kg
modular

secondary axis
160W drive
2.0 sec/rev
2.2" resolution

main axis
1kW drive
2.5 sec/rev
1.2" resolution

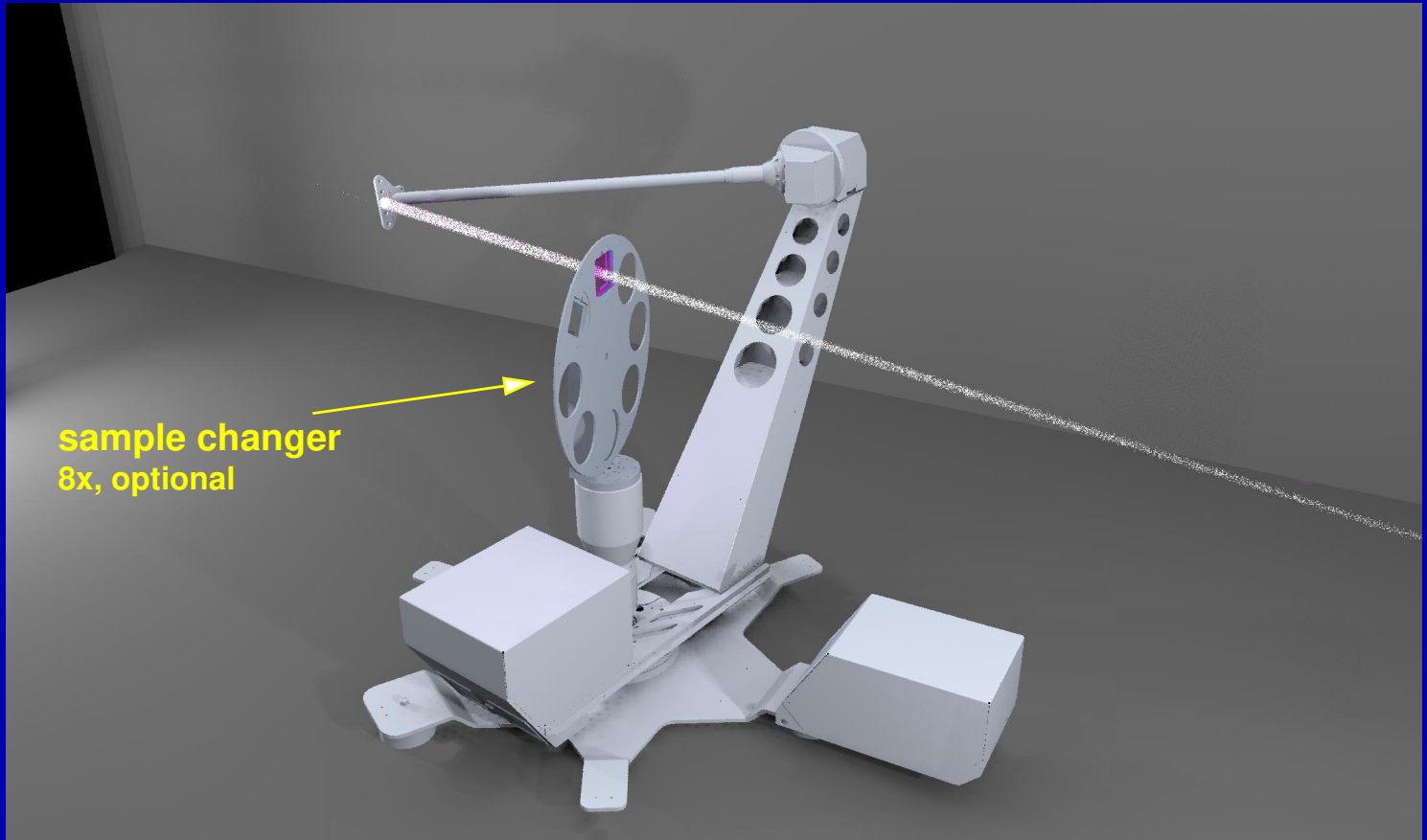
pab gonio-photometer 2004

physics meets engineering



pab gonio-photometer 2004

physics meets engineering



pab photo-goniometer 2004

advantages:

- machine tool drives & control
- arbitrary scan paths
- design&operating experience
- Linux controlled
- modular construction

**increased speed
higher precision**

faster measurements

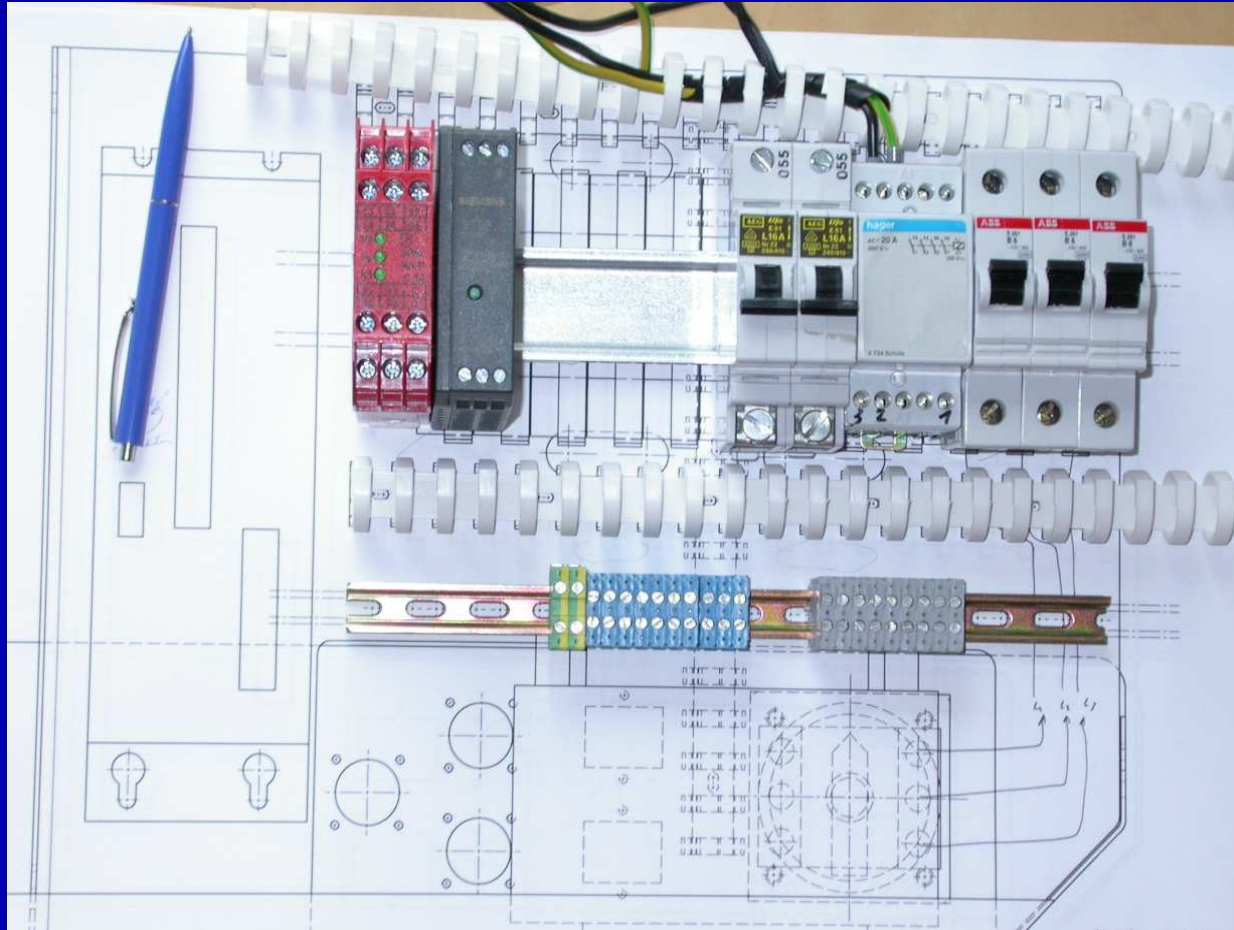
smoother construction

**direct coupling of
sensor and motion**

adaptable to special needs

pab gonio-photometer

development



pab gonio-photometer

development



pab gonio-photometer

development





→ **BRTF data**

→ **suitable material models**

→ **support for consulting**



■ many thanks for your attention

■ happy rendering

■ <http://www.pab-opto.de>

the brtf user side: plastic example

void plastic p1

0

0

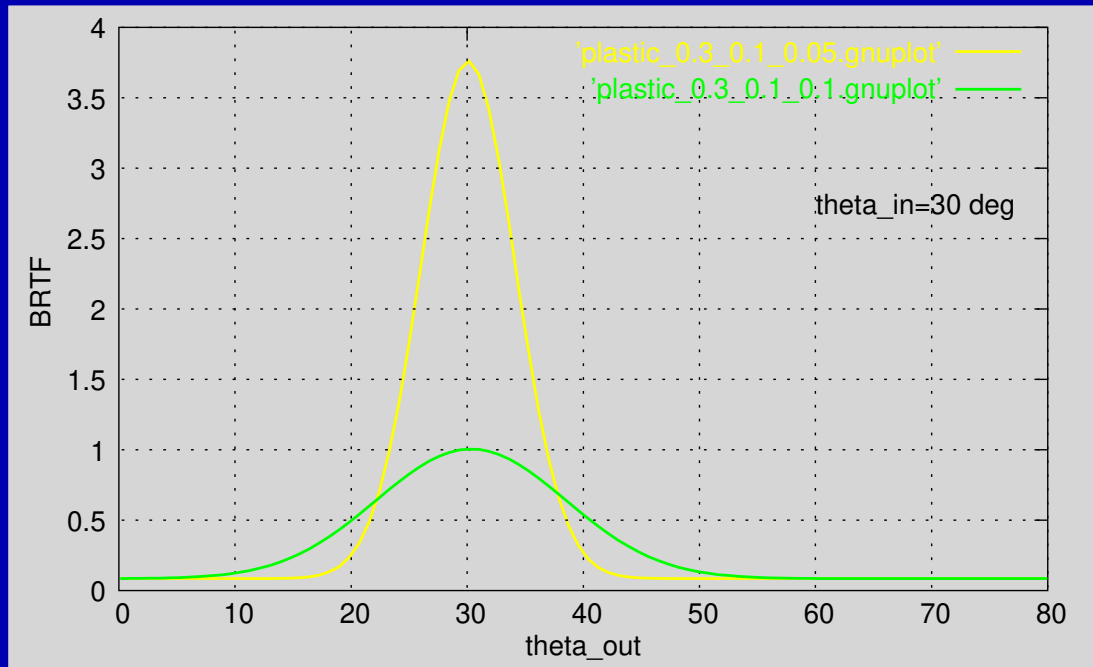
5 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.1 0.05

void plastic p2

0

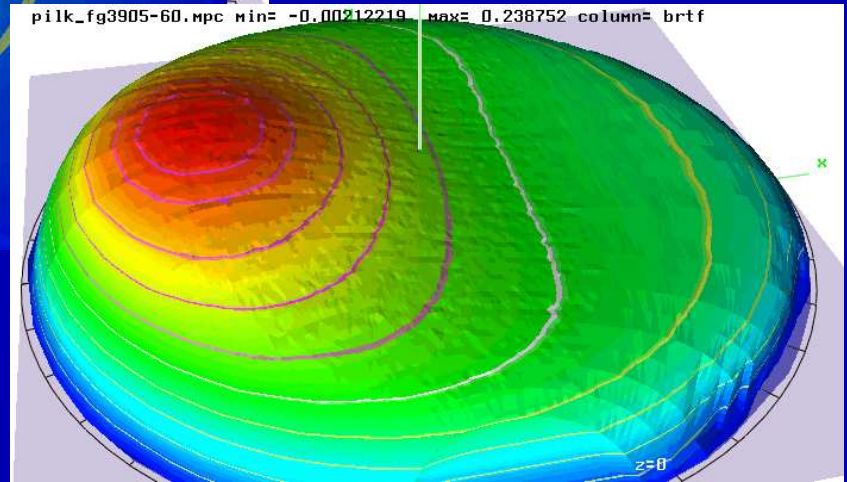
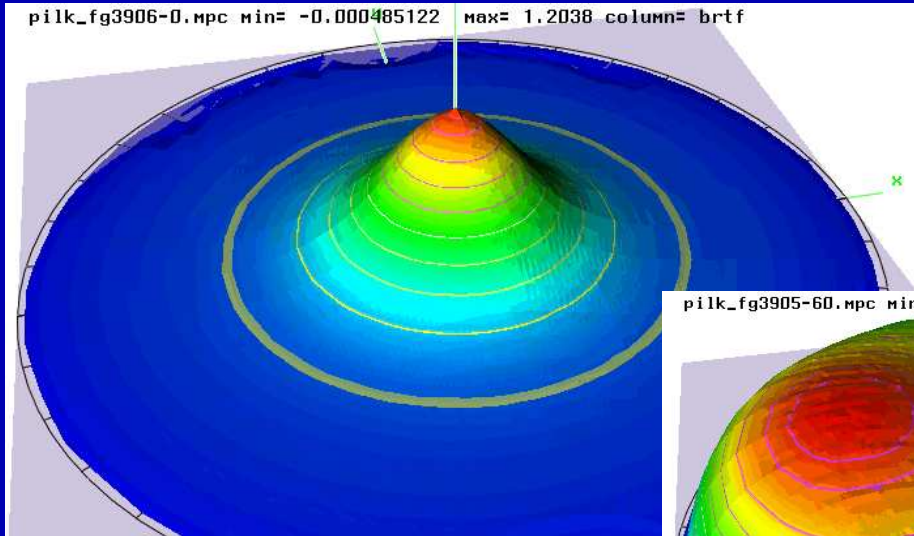
0

5 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.1 0.1



brtf types:

smooth brtf



brtf types:

complex brtf

